

1191-1198

126th Pope

Celestine III

Rome. Defended the sanctity of marriage against the incestuous King Alphonso of Leon Spain, and against Philip II of France, who attempted a divorce from his lawful wife INGEBORG of Denmark

1191

The Knights Templars
ruled Cyprus from 1191

1191

3rd Crusade

In 1191, Richard Coeur de Lion, King of England & Saladin concluded a 3-year peace treaty, which gave control of the ports back to the Crusaders, thus establishing a Latin Kingdom, which was virtually restricted to the coastal strip of Palestine.

Richard I Coeur-de-Lion conquered
Cyprus; siege and capture of ACRE;
dissensions of Crusaders; Philip
and others return home; Henry
of Champagne made ^{titular} King
of Jerusalem; Richard gives
Cyprus to Guy of Lusignan

July 1191

The Crusaders were able to
conquer ACRE, a coastal town
80 mi North of Jerusalem, in
July 1191 only after 100,000 on
both sides had been killed.

1191

Beangoria, married Richard I,
the Lion-Hearted, in 1191. She
became Queen of England
but never lived there or
even visit there.